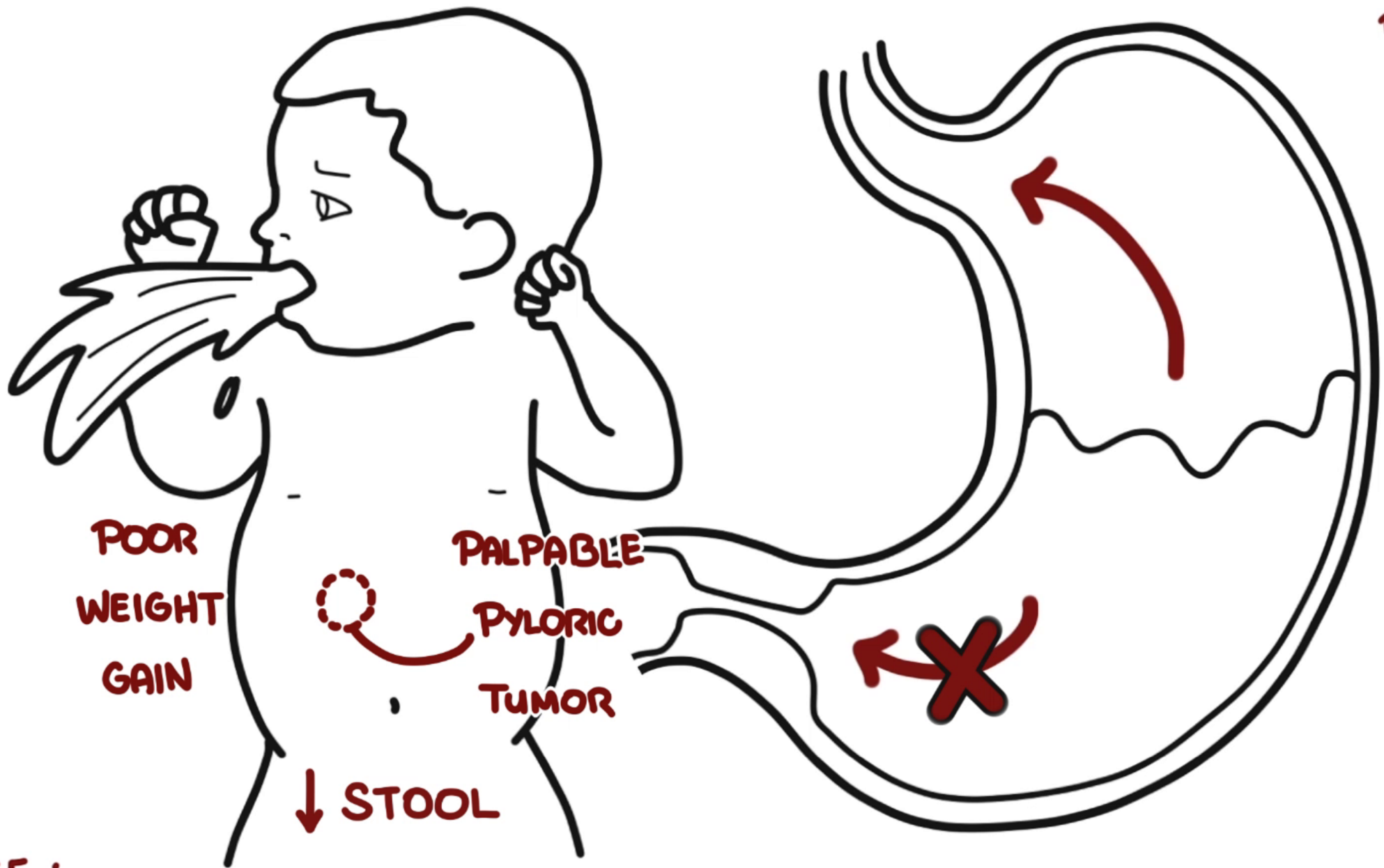
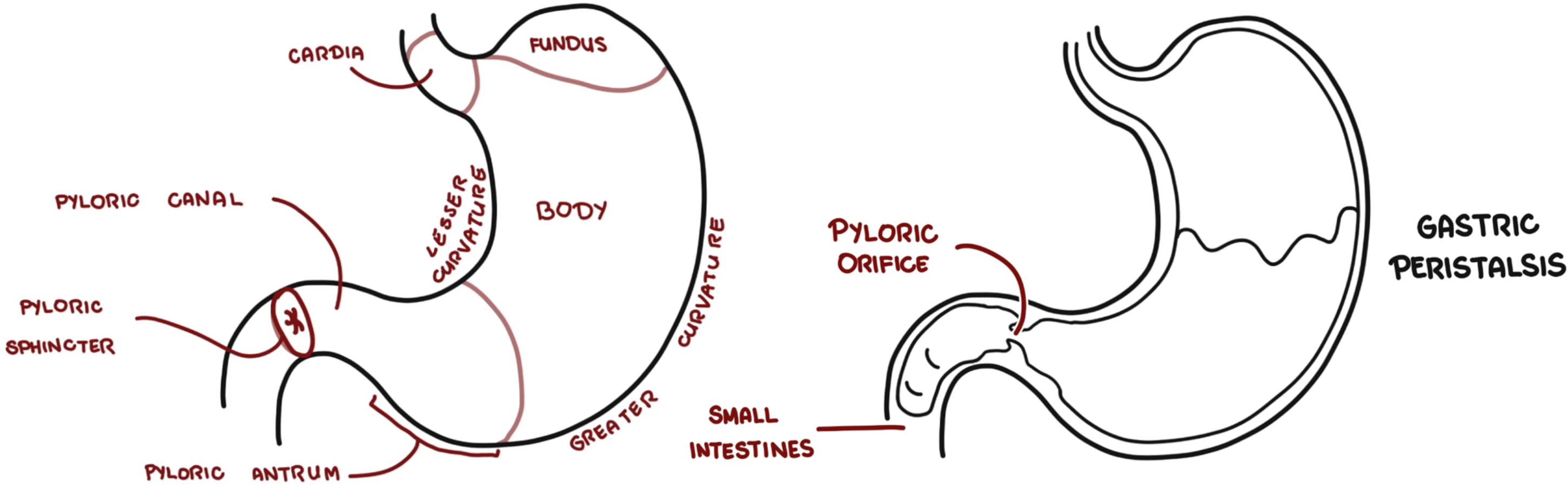


CONGENITAL HYPERTROPHIC PYLORIC STENOSIS

ANATOMY OF THE STOMACH

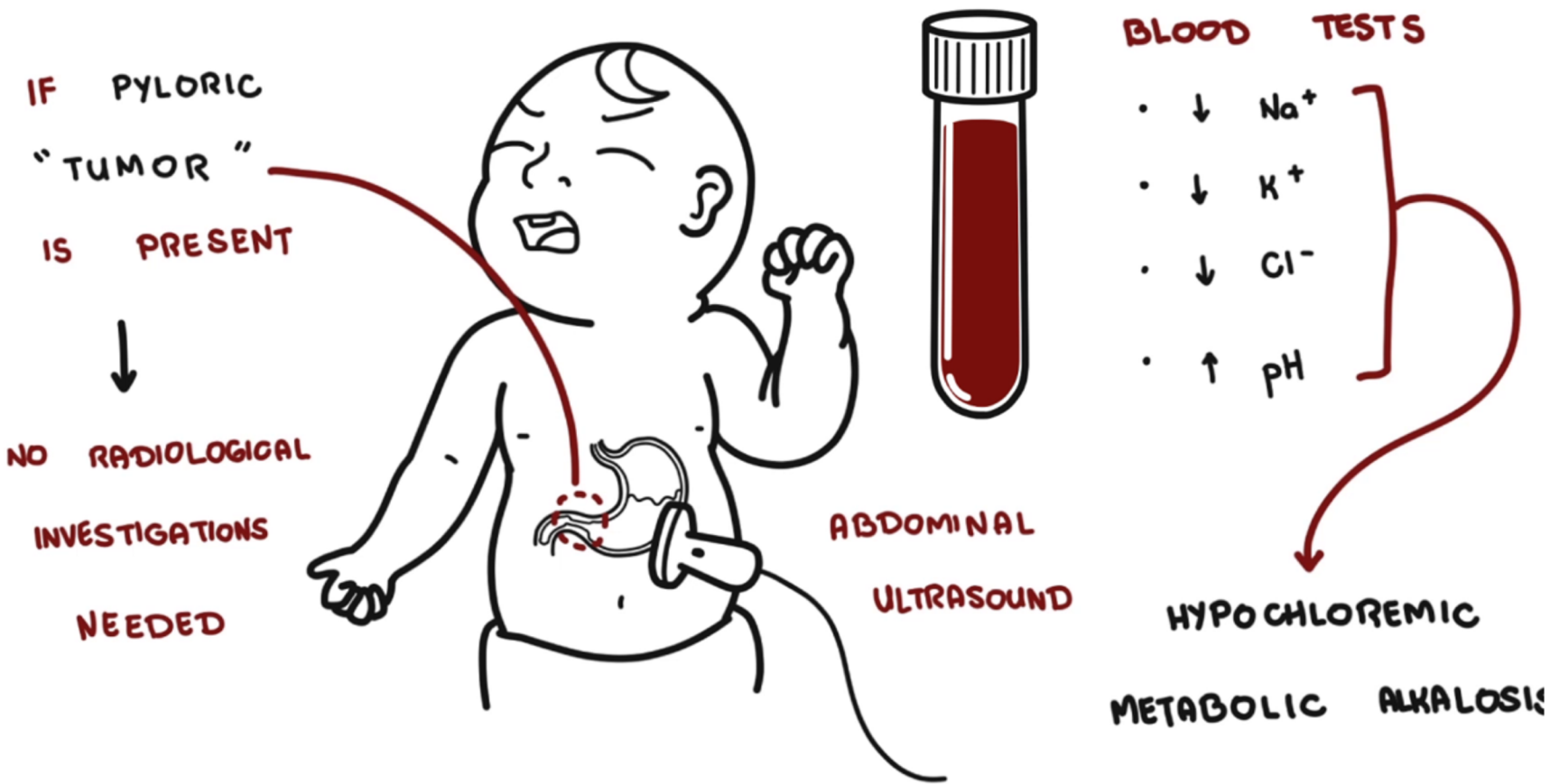


PROJECTILE VOMITING
RIGHT AFTER EATING
↓
VOMIT **HCl** + GASTRIC CONTENTS
↓
↓ **Cl⁻** (IN BODY)
↓
HYPOCHLOREMIC METABOLIC ALKALOSIS

INCIDENCE :

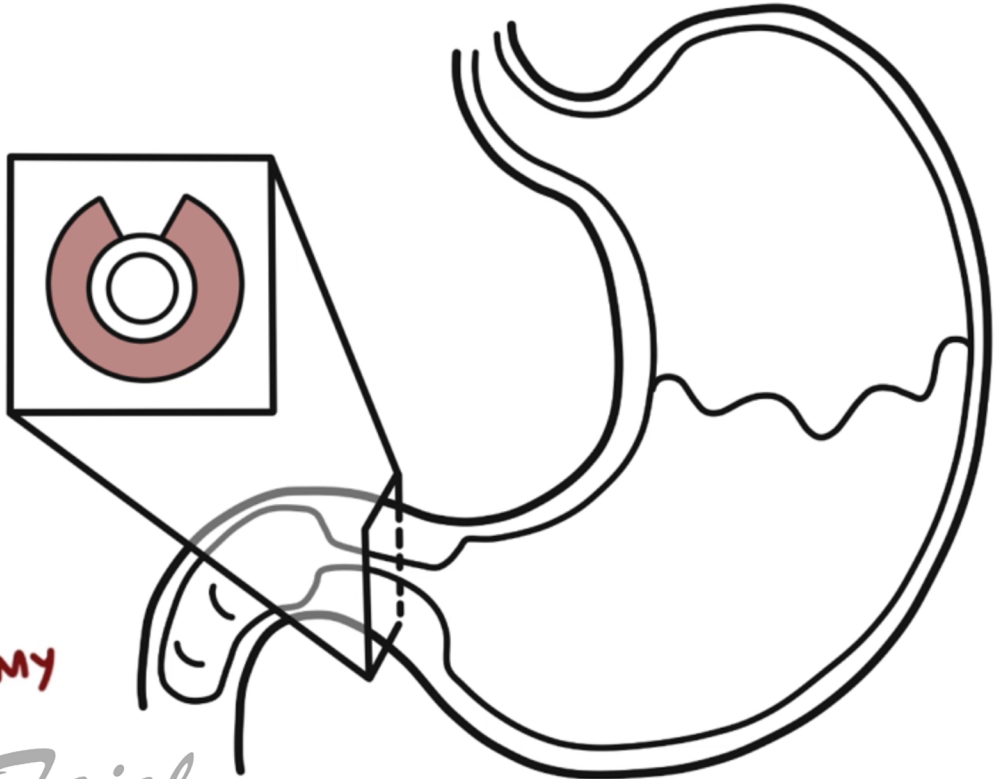
3 IN 1000 LIVE BIRTHS - AFFECTS MORE MALE INFANTS
↑ FAMILIAL RISK THAN FEMALE INFANTS

DIAGNOSIS AND INVESTIGATIONS



TREATMENT

- CORRECT **HYPOCHLOREMIC METABOLIC ALKALOSIS** AND **HYPOKALEMIA**
- **NGT** TO PREVENT ASPIRATION OF VOMITUS
- SURGERY → **PYLOROMYOTOMY**



Armando H. Faigl